## Math 2802 N1-N3 Quiz

February 2nd, 2018

The quiz has a total of 10 points and you have 15 minutes. Read carefully and clearly justify how you obtained your answers.

1. [3 points] Find all the values of $h$ for which the following vectors are linearly dependent:

$$
v_{1}=\left(\begin{array}{c}
1 \\
-2 \\
4
\end{array}\right) \quad v_{2}=\left(\begin{array}{c}
3 \\
-5 \\
10
\end{array}\right) \quad v_{3}=\left(\begin{array}{c}
-1 \\
5 \\
h
\end{array}\right)
$$

2. [3 points] Is the following transformation $T: \mathbf{R}^{n} \rightarrow \mathbf{R}^{n}$ invertible? Justify your answer.

$$
T\left(\begin{array}{l}
x \\
y \\
z
\end{array}\right)=\left(\begin{array}{c}
3 x-y+z \\
-5 x+5 y-2 z \\
10 x+4 z
\end{array}\right)
$$

3. [4 points]

For this problem, use the following row-reduction of $A$.

$$
A=\left(\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & -3 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\
3 & -9 & 7 & -2 & 9 \\
-2 & 6 & -3 & 1 & -4 \\
-1 & 3 & 6 & -1 & 7
\end{array}\right) \sim\left(\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & -3 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\
0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & -6 \\
0 & 0 & 5 & -1 & 6 \\
0 & 0 & 10 & -2 & 12
\end{array}\right) \sim\left(\begin{array}{ccccc}
1 & -3 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\
0 & 0 & -5 & 1 & -6 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0
\end{array}\right)
$$

Let $A=L U$ where $L$ is a lower triangular matrix and $U$ is an echelon form.
a) The dimensions of $L$ : $\qquad$ rows $\times$ $\qquad$ columns
b) The dimensions of $U$ : $\qquad$ rows $\times$ $\qquad$ columns
c) Construct the matrices $L$ and $U$.

